

BIODATA PENULIS

Sari Anggaini dilahirkan di Jakarta 27 September 1979, anak pertama dari dua bersaudara, putri pasangan Bapak Drs. Abdul Rifai Mas dan Ibu Ety Suharti, S.K.M. Penulis pada saat ini bertempat tinggal di Jl. Abdul Rahman No.72 Cibubur, Jakarta Timur. Penulis menyelesaikan Pendidikan dasar di SDN Cawang 01 Pagi, Cawang Jakarta Timur pada tahun 1985, pendidikan menengah pertama di SMPN 20 Bulak Rantai, Jakarta Timur pada tahun 1992, kemudian di SMUN 14 Jakarta Timur pada tahun 1996. Penulis melanjutkan studi jenjang S1 di Universitas Darma Persada, Jakarta. jurusan Sastra Jepang dan lulus pada tahun 2002. Pendidikan jenjang S2 di tempuh di Sekolah Kajian Stratejik dan Global, Universitas Indonesia Program Studi Kajian Wilayah Jepang dan lulus pada tahun 2022. Pengalaman kerja penulis diawali dengan bekerja sebagai tenaga administrasi pada beberapa perusahaan Jepang, sebelum kemudian pada akhir tahun 2003 diterima sebagai PNS pada Direktorat Jenderal Imigrasi, Kementerian Hukum dan HAM RI. Selama bertugas di Ditjen Imigrasi, penulis telah beberapa kali pindah tugas ke daerah yaitu sebagai Pejabat Imigrasi pada Kantor Imigrasi Kelas 1 Khusus Medan dari tahun 2007 sampai tahun 2011. Kemudian dipindahugaskan kembali pada Kantor Imigrasi Kelas II Bogor sebagai Kasubsi Status Keimigrasian selama tiga tahun. Pada akhir tahun 2014 sampai dengan akhir tahun 2017 alih tugas kembali pada Kantor Imigrasi Kelas I TPI Tanjung Perak sebagai Kasubsi Dokumen Perjalanan sampai akhir tahun 2019, kemudian terakhir bertugas sebagai Kasubsi Kesehatan pada Rumah Detensi Imigrasi Jakarta sampai dengan saat ini. Alamat email yang bisa dihubungi sarianggaini@gmail.com

Kurniawaty Iskandar adalah dosen tetap Prodi Kajian Wilayah Jepang (KWJ) UI. Pendidikan sarjana dan doktor diperoleh dari Departemen Sosiologi FISIP UI sementara magister lulus dari Chuo University-Tokyo. Pengalaman mengajar dimulai dari asistensi mata kuliah Pengantar Sosiologi dan Sosiologi Perkotaan (1995-2003) di Departemen Sosiologi FISIP UI dan dilanjutkan setelah lulus S2 menjabat sebagai Sekretaris Program dan staf pengajar pada Kajian Wilayah Jepang (KWJ) - Pascasarjana UI (2006-2011). Berpengalaman mengampu mata kuliah Sosiologi Komunikasi dan kewirausahaan di FISIP - UPN Veteran Jakarta (2013-2017), sebagai asisten Profesor kelas *Writing Clinic* (program Doktor) Departemen Sosiologi, FISIP UI (2017) dan saat ini selain menjadi dosen tetap KWJ UI juga mengampu kelas Pengantar Pengolahan Data Kualitatif (PPDK) FISIP UI.

Pengalaman penelitian dimulai sejak mahasiswa S1 pada Lab Sosiologi dan Lab Politik FISIP UI, peneliti LP3ES dan harian KOMPAS. Lulus S1 tergabung dalam Tim Peneliti kerjasama Pusat Studi Jepang-UI dengan Institute of Social Sciences, Tokyo University (ISS-TU) dengan tema “*Shaping Suburbia: A Comparative Study between Depok (Jakarta) and Tama New Town (Tokyo)*” (1997-2000) didanai oleh JICA. Tercatat sebagai Research Fellow Student Research Abroad (SRA) SYLFF-Tokyo Foundation (2012-2014), *home based* pada Graduate School of Letters, Kyoto University dan sempat tergabung dalam *International Team* yang didanai Toyota Foundation (2014) dengan tema penelitian “*IJEPA and Foreign Labor Issues in Japan*”.

Selama menempuh program doktor di Departemen Sosiologi FISIP UI, beliau terlibat berbagai program kerjasama penelitian antara Lab. Sosiologi FISIP UI dengan Kementerian Sosial, TNP2K-Kantor Wakil Presiden, Kementerian Kesehatan, *Result in Health* (RiH)- Netherland dan World Bank serta menjadi konsultan/ peneliti pada Oxford Policy Management-London (OPML). Tema kajian antara lain raskin, PKH, *cash transfer*, pemberdayaan masyarakat dan *Greenback Society 2.0 Project*. Saat ini aktif dalam penelitian lapangan dan konferensi nasional –internasional dengan tema terkait isu PMI ke Jepang (pasar global) dalam skema IJEPA maupun *Tokutei Ginou* terkait isu *Japan Aging Problems* dan juga penelitian dengan isu peralihan lahan dan masalah-masalah tenaga kerja di Indonesia dan migrasi internasional.

Logan Gunadi Wirawan, dilahirkan di Tangerang, Banten, pada tanggal 3 November 2000, menjalani pendidikan sarjana dari Departemen Kriminologi FISIP Universitas Indonesia (UI), mulai dari tahun 2019. Penulis berdomisili di Semarang, Jawa Tengah. HP : +62 82134370702, Email : logan2000wirawan@gmail.com

Muhamad Fauzan Farendra, dilahirkan di Bandung, Jawa Barat, pada 21 Agustus 1999. Saat ini penulis sedang menempuh pendidikan Sarjana di Jurusan Kriminologi FISIP Universitas Indonesia (UI), sejak tahun 2019. Penulis berdomisili di Bandung, Jawa Barat. HP : +6281280420148, Email : mfauzanf@hotmail.com

Yoas Lintang, dilahirkan di Tangerang, Banten, pada tanggal 28 April 2000, menjalani pendidikan sarjana dari Departemen Kriminologi FISIP Universitas Indonesia (UI), mulai dari tahun 2019. Penulis berdomisili di Kabupaten Bogor, Jawa Barat. HP : +62 82153735969, Email : lintangyoas99@gmail.com

M. Kava Zulfikri, Tanggal Lahir 22 April 1999, dilahirkan di Banyuwangi, Jawa Timur. Telah menyelesaikan pendidikan strata satu dari Fakultas Hukum Universitas Jember, Jember, 2022. Penulis berdomisili di Jember, HP: 085707017704 email: mkavazulf@gmail.com

Eddy Mulyono, Tanggal lahir 19 Februari 1968, dilahirkan di Sumenep, Jawa Timur. Telah menyelesaikan pendidikan strata satu dari Fakultas Hukum Universitas Jember, Jember tahun 1990. Kemudian melanjutkan studi di Magister Humaniora dan Ilmu Sosial Universitas Padjadjaran, Bandung, 1998. Penulis berdomisili di Jember HP: +62 823-0159-6182 email: eddy_mulyono.fh@unej.ac.id

Muhammad Bahrul Ulum, dilahirkan di Jember, Jawa Timur. Telah menyelesaikan pendidikan strata satu dari Fakultas Hukum Universitas Jember, Jember, 2011. Kemudian melanjutkan studi di Universitas Osmania, India, 2015. Publikasi ilmiah dapat di lihat di alamat Orcid. ID: 0000-0002-5600-5500 Penulis berdomisili di Jember, HP: +62 822-4499-4899, email: Muhd.bahrul@unej.ac.id

Irfan Fachrudin, dilahirkan di Brebes, Jawa Tengah, pada tanggal 30 Agustus 1996, menyelesaikan strata satu dari fakultas Syari'ah dan Hukum UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta, pada tahun 2019. Saat ini penulis sedang menempuh pendidikan Magister Ilmu Syari'ah UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta. Penulis berdomisili di RT: 04 RW: 02 Dusun Pirak Bulus, Sidomulyo, Godean, Sleman, Yogyakarta HP: 085786957744 email: irfanfachrudin71@gmail.com

Anggarani Utami Dewi adalah mahasiswa Pascasarjana Hukum Kenegaraan pada Fakultas Hukum Universitas Indonesia. Anggarani menyelesaikan studi sarjananya di Fakultas Hukum Universitas Gadjah Mada pada tahun 2010 dengan konsentrasi peminatan Hukum Pidana, dan sejak tahun 2011 bergabung di Direktorat Pelayanan Komunikasi Masyarakat Kementerian Hukum dan HAM sebagai Pengkaji Hukum bidang Hak Sipil dan Politik. Pada tahun 2018 dipercaya untuk menjadi Kepala Seksi Hak Ekonomi, Sosial, dan Budaya Wilayah IV pada Direktorat Jenderal Hak Asasi Manusia Kementerian Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia. Saat ini Anggarani sedang menyelesaikan penelitian tesis mengenai pembentukan Komisi Kebenaran dan Rekonsiliasi dalam era nontransisional menurut Undang-Undang Nomor 21 Tahun 2001 tentang Otonomi Khusus Bagi Provinsi Papua dan Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2006 tentang Pemerintahan Aceh, dengan perbandingan di 7 (tujuh) negara.

Mustafa Fakhri adalah dosen dan peneliti pada Fakultas Hukum Universitas Indonesia yang berfokus pada hukum konstitusi dengan pengalaman lebih dari 20 tahun pada isu-isu pemerintahan seperti reformasi konstitusi dan pembangunan hukum. Keahlian Mustafa adalah di bidang hukum konstitusi, hukum perbandingan konstitusi, peradilan konstitusi dan *judicial review*, teori perundang-undangan, parlemen dan hukum pemilu, kekuasaan presiden, serta hak asasi manusia. Aktivitas Mustafa saat ini selain mengajar pada

program sarjana dan magister di Universitas Indonesia adalah memimpin Center for Constitutional Law Studies dan berbagai aktivitas sosial lainnya. Disertasi Mustafa Fakhri berjudul “Presidential Power in Eradicating Corruption: A Study of President’s Anti-Corruption Legal Policy since Independence to Reformation Era in Indonesia”, dan beberapa buku yang bertema konstitusi seperti “Constitutions Around the World” yang diterbitkan Center for Constitutional Law Studies Fakultas Hukum Universitas Indonesia.

Wasisto Raharjo Jati adalah Peneliti di Pusat Riset Politik – Badan Riset dan inovasi Nasional (PRP – BRIN). Dia menamatkan jenjang pendidikan S1 bidang Politik dan Pemerintahan dari Universitas Gadjah Mada dan S2 Ilmu Politik dari the Australian National University. Sekarang ini dia fokus riset pada masalah partisipasi / gerakan politik, demokratisasi, dan juga perilaku memilih. Korespondensi lebih lanjut bisa via email: wasisto.raharjo.jati@brin.go.id

Ervin Dyah Ayu Masita Dewi, lahir tanggal 25 Maret 1983 di Kediri, saat ini berdomisili di Jl. Sukolilo Rejeki 2 no.20 Surabaya. Penulis menyelesaikan pendidikan profesi dokter dari Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga tahun 2007 dan melanjutkan pendidikan S2 Bioetika Universitas Gadjah Mada yang lulus tahun 2021. Saat ini penulis berprofesi sebagai pengajar Bioetika dan Humaniora di Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Surabaya. Penulis aktif dalam penelitian dan publikasi ilmiah yang dapat diakses di alamat Google Scholar <https://scholar.google.co.id/citations?user=eWzV8gIAAAJ&hl=id>. Korespondensi dapat melalui email ervin_dyah@staff.ubaya.ac.id dan no HP 085865256147.

Andreas Tedy Mulyono was born in Bandung, December 12, 1968, after graduating from St. Aloysius Bandung, 1987, completed his Bachelor's degree at the Bogor Agricultural Institute, 1992; Obtained a Bachelor of Law degree from the Bandung Law College; completed his Masters in Business Law (2004) and Doctor of Laws (2016) at Pelita Harapan University (UPH), Jakarta. Since 2018 he has taught courses in Legal Theory, Capita Selecta in Business Law, and Legal Sociology in the Postgraduate (S2) Masters of Business Law program, UPH Jakarta; then since 2000 he has also taught courses in Environmental Law and International Environmental Law in the Bachelor (S1) program of the Faculty of Law, UPH Karawaci. Regularly write popular scientific articles in Investor Daily; and actively writes scientific papers that are published in various legal journals and seminar proceedings which can be seen on ORCID ID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5389-6352> and Google Scholar: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=wj4fvNoAAAAJ>.

Rudy Pramono born in Magetan, November 9 1966, completed his last education at the University of Indonesia majoring in Development Sociology. Currently he is a lecturer in the study program Master of Tourism at Pelita Harapan High School of Tourism, Master of Management, Master of Education and Doctor of Management at Pelita Harapan University. Aside from being a lecturer, he is also a research coordinator at LPPM Pelita Harapan University. The areas of interest studied are research methodologies and nano-sociology which are applied to the fields of entrepreneurial character development, human resources, humanities and social affairs. As a lecturer, besides carrying out teaching activities, he also conducts research, publications and community service in the social and small business fields. In addition, the author also makes studies, academic papers and drafts of regional regulations in the field of public policy and urban development. SCOPUS ID: 57191867792; ORCID ID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5389-6352> and Google Scholar: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=wj4fvNoAAAAJ>

Nur Rahmawati Waji, was born in Kendari-Southeast Sulawesi the 2nd of January 1993. She worked as a Preparation of Legal Study Materials in the sub-fields of study, research, and development of law and human rights in the Ministry of Law and Human Rights of Southeast Sulawesi. She has completed a bachelor degree in English Department at HaluOleo University in 2015 and a bachelor degree in the Faculty of Law at Southeast Sulawesi University in 2022. Contacted via email nurrahmawatiwaji@gmail.com.

Fatimatuz Zahrah, was born in Pamekasan on April 19, 1998. Earn a Bachelor of Education in the Pancasila and Citizenship Education from the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law, State University of Surabaya, in 2020. The author is a Master of Education student at the Postgraduate School of the Indonesian University of Education (UPI), Bandung, majoring in Pancasila and Citizenship Education. The author is interested in citizenship and citizenship education issues and studies and is involved in researching, writing, and teaching at MTs Mambaul Ulum Bata-Bata, Pamekasan, East Java. Email: zahrahfatimatuz98@upi.edu

Siti Maizul Habibah was born in Lamongan, East Java, on December 12, 1989. The author is a lecturer at the Pancasila and Citizenship Education Study Program (PPKn), the Department of Social and Citizenship Education (PMP-KN), Faculty of Social Sciences and Law (FISH) Surabaya State University. The author completed her undergraduate education at the Surabaya State University PPKN Study Program through the BTN Scholarship. While with Dikti Excellence Scholarship she continues her study for Postgraduate Education at Gadjah Mada University in Yogyakarta in the International Relations Study Program or the Global Humanitarian Diplomacy Cluster. Currently the author is enrolled in S3 Civics at UPI as part of the Indonesian Educator Scholarship. The author takes courses in International Relations, International Law, Human Rights, Citizenship Education, Pancasila Education, Indonesian Society Studies, Statistics, and Quantitative Research Methods. She has written several books, including The Book on International Relations, Human Rights, and "Wajah Damai Negeriku". The author is also a member of the AP3KNI association. Contact the author at sitihabibah@unesa.ac.id.

Ican Mandala, was born in Koto Padang Village, Sungaipuh-Jambi Province on 3rd March 2003. The writer is an active student of the Study Program of Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Faculty of Ushulludin Adab and Da'wah of the Kerinci State Islamic Institute (IAIN). The author won the Bronze Medal in the Learning Media competition at the implementation of Indonesia's first PTKI in 2021. The author can be contacted via e-mail address Icanmandala03@gmail.com.

Majda El Muhtaj, born in Medan, March 3, 1973. He completed his Bachelor of Islamic Law (*Syariah*) from Universitas Islam Negeri Sumatera Utara, Medan in 1998. Master of Law from Universitas Sumatera Utara, Medan in 2004. He is studying his doctoral studies at the Law Faculty Postgraduate Program, Universitas Sumatera Utara. The author is an academic and human rights activist in Indonesia. The author is the Head of the Center for Human Rights Studies, Universitas Negeri Medan (*Pusham Unimed*). The author is Supervisory Board Member of the Indonesian Human Rights Teaching Association (*Sepaham*) and Ethics Committee Member of the Alliance of Independent Journalists (AJI). The author is also a Human Rights Law Lecturer at the Pancasila and Citizenship Education (PPKn) Faculty of Social Sciences, Universitas Negeri Medan. Email: elmuhtaj.73@gmail.com

Muwaffiq Jufri, born in Pamekasan, Madura, on September 26, 1991. He is currently a permanent lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Trunojoyo Madura University. He has previously served as a lecturer at Islamic Madura University. The author is also listed as the Deputy Chair of the Counselling and Legal Aid Institute of Nahdlatul Ulama in Pamekasan Branch (LPBH PCNU). He actively writes in various scientific journals, including Constitution Journal, Human Rights Journal, Judicial Journal, *Recthsvinding* Journal, *Al-Ihkam* Journal, and several national newspapers. Criticisms and suggestions can be submitted to his e-mail address: muwaffiq.jufri@gmail.com or muwaffiq.jufri@trunojoyo.ac.id.

Detania Sukarja was born in Medan, on September 11, 1983. She received her master's degree from Georgetown University in 2007 (Fulbright Scholarship) and her doctoral degree from Universitas Indonesia in 2015. Detania is currently a full-time lecturer in the Faculty of Law, Universitas Sumatera Utara for both undergraduate and postgraduate programs. Her subjects include Corporate Law, Contract Law, Investment

Law, and International Business Transactions. She also lectures part-time at Institut Teknologi Bandung MBA Program for Business Law, Ethics, and Sustainability course. Email: detasukarja@usu.ac.id.

Barran Hamzah Nasution was born in Jakarta, October 16, 1992. He received his Bachelor of Law degree in 2014 from Universitas Sumatera Utara and Master of Commercial Law degree in 2020 from the University of Malaya. Barran is a lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Universitas Sumatera Utara, and his research interest include business law and corporate law. Currently, he is also pursuing his doctoral degree at Universitas Sumatera Utara. Email: barranh51@gmail.com.

Eka NAM Sihombing, was born in Medan on November 11, 1979, earned bachelor's degree in law at the Faculty of Law, University of North Sumatra (graduated in 2003), Then he pursued his master's degree at the Postgraduate School, University of North Sumatra, Law Studies Program (graduated in 2008), and continued Doctoral Degree in Law at the USU Faculty of Law (Graduated in 2020) Other educations he has attended include Legal Drafter Training in Medan in 2007, Training for Drafting and Drafting Legislation in Jakarta in 2009, Training for Strengthening Drafting of Legislation Drafters in Jakarta in 2013, ToT Training for Drafting Legislation in Jakarta 2015. The Author is Coordinator of Drafting Legislation at the Regional Office of the Ministry of Law and Human Rights, North Sumatra. The author, in addition, has also been teaching at the Faculty of Law, Muhammadiyah University of North Sumatra in Medan since 2010. Currently he is the Chairman of the APHTN-HAN of SUMUT, Executive Board of the Muhammadiyah/MAHUTAMA Constitutional Law Community Center (Regulation and Regional Government Division) for the 2018-2022 term, Member of the Indonesian Legal Philosophy Association. Editor in Chief of Nomoi Law Review - Puskasi UMSU Medan 2019-present, and Member of the Editorial Board of the Human Rights Journal - Balitbangkumham Kemenkumham RI. The author has published 10 Books as of today.

Cynthia Hadita was born in Medan on November 22, 1997. The author is a Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Muhammadiyah University of North Sumatra. Completed Strata-1 Department of Constitutional Law at the Faculty of Law, Muhammadiyah University of North Sumatra (UMSU) in 2015-2019. She Graduated from the Masters of Law Program at the University of North Sumatra (2019-2021). She is Currently (2022) is a Doctor of Law Student at the University of North Sumatra. The author won 1st place in North Sumatra Region-I Kopertis Achievement Students in 2018. She became a 2019 UMSU Outstanding Graduate. Active in the North Sumatra Indonesian Research Association (PPI SUMUT) as Deputy General Secretary. Active in the Association of Lecturers of Constitutional Law and State Administrative Law of North Sumatra (APHTN-HAN SUMUT) as head of the research and information technology bureau. Publish in several national and international journals. Book publication (3 books). Publication of national journals and other international journals. Participate in Advocate Profession Special Education in 2020, Civil Liberties Advocacy Training in 2020, Arbitration Training in 2020.

Riri Tasi, born on March 15, 1994 in Solok, completed her Bachelor of English Education program at UPGRI Sumatera Barat in Padang in 2016. The author then completed a master's degree in Public Administration in 1.5 years and also with the best predicate at UNP, Padang in 2020. The author has graduated from research funded by Kementerian Riset dan Teknologi. The author held conferences in Malaysia and Magelang. The author has also published two articles. Currently, the author works as a freelancer, with daily life being an online tutor or private tutor. Insya Allah, next year the author will continue his doctoral degree. Email: riritasimargenta94@gmail.com

Vegia Oviensy, born in Pendung Hilir on October 14, 1999, became the fastest graduate, only taking S1 for 3 years and is now continuing her postgraduate education in Islamic religious education at the Kerinci State Islamic Institute. The address is Sungai Rumpun village, Gunung Tujuh District, Kerinci Regency, Jambi

Province. Education history: attended SD 102/ III Sungai Bendung Air graduated in 2012, SMPN 10 Kerinci graduated in 2015, MAN 1 Sungai Penuh graduated in 2018, Bachelor of Islamic Education graduated in 2021, Master of Islamic religious education at IAIN Kerinci until now. In the field of Scientific Writing, he was a finalist in the top 10 of the LSIP scientific writing competition in Southeast Sulawesi, 2nd place in BUAF 4th international scientific writing presentation in 2019, 2nd and 3rd place in BUAF 5 scientific writing presentations, 3rd place in learning media innovation at OASE of PTKIN 1 in Aceh. 0852-6982-4390, vegiaoviensy4375@gmail.com.

Miftahudin Azmi was born in Surabaya, October 18, 1987. He completed his bachelor and master's degree in Islamic Law at IAIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya and currently completing the doctoral degree in Islamic Family Law at State Islamic University Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. He also works as a lecturer in Sharia Faculty State Islamic University Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. He has written several articles entitled: Covid-19, Media Sosial, dan Moderasi Beragama Di Indonesia published by Kampus Merdeka Seri 1: Menilik Kesiapan Teknologi Dalam Sistem Kampus 41, Sejarah Pergumulan Hukum Islam dan Budaya published by Jurnal Al-Qānūn 13 (1), Model small claim court sebagai alternatif penyelesaian perkara di Pengadilan Agama perspektif teori keadilan John Rawls published by De Jure: Jurnal Hukum dan Syari'ah 11 (2), 128-142, Implementasi fatwa MUI tentang hukum menggunakan atribut non-muslim perspektif pekerja publik di kota Malang published by De Jure: Jurnal Hukum dan Syar'iah 12 (2), 297-311, and Covid-19 Vaccination in Malang City as an Implementation of Religious Moderation from the Perspective of Islamic Law published by NUR EL-ISLAM: Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Sosial Keagamaan 8 (2), 105-125. The author is reachable through askme@uin-malang.ac.id.

Vera Bararah Barid completed her master's degree in law at the Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia in 2016. She is a legal researcher at the Research Center for Law – Humanities Social Sciences Research Organization (OR IPSH)–National Research and Innovation Agency (BRIN). Her research area focuses on law, especially regarding employment, issues related to workers, and regulations that are relevant to Indonesian workers (both Indonesian Workers and Indonesian Migrant Workers). In addition, her research also focuses on the criminal justice system, disabled persons, and human rights. Vera can be contacted via e-mail: vera003@brin.go.id or vera.bararah@gmail.com

Dewi Analis Indriyani was born in Ambon, September 1989 and grew up in Yogyakarta. Dewi completed her undergraduate program in 2012 at the Faculty of Law, Muhammadiyah University of Malang, her Master of Law degree with a major in Business Law from Airlangga University in 2015, and her Master of Law degree with a major in Intellectual Property Law from University of Indonesia in 2022 with the support of Degree by Research Scholarship from Indonesian Institute of Sciences ((LIPI) - now BRIN). Dewi started her career as a State Civil Apparatus with position of Assistant Researcher at the Research and Development Board for Law and Human Rights, Ministry of Law and Human Rights of the Republic Indonesia since 2019-2021, currently, since 2022 Dewi Assistant Researcher at the Research Center for Law National Research and Innovation Agency. Dewi can be contacted via email: dewi043@brin.go.id or recht.researcher@gmail.com

Yeni Yulianti was born in Nanga Bunut, West Kalimantan, July 1, 1983. Yeni completed her undergraduate program in 2005 at Sanata Dharma University, Yogyakarta, majoring in literature. She earned a master's degree from Gadjah Mada University in 2015. Yeni started her career as a researcher at the Language Agency, Ministry of Education and Culture since 2006, then joined the National Research and Innovation Agency in 2022. Yeni can be contacted via email: yeni008@brin.go.id or yendes.ugm@gmail.com

Sri Gilang Muhammad Sultan Rahma Putra, born in Malang, East Java, April 5, 1988. Completed his Bachelor of Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Brawijaya in 2011 . Furthermore, completed his master's degree in law with a concentration in transnational law at the Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia in 2021 In addition to formal education, training that has been attended are the First Level Researcher Training organized by LIPI (Indonesian Institute of Sciences) and graduated as one of the best participants and the 2019 National Scientific Writing Training organized by the Indonesian Institute of Sciences (LIPI) and the Social Research Methodology Training for the year 2021 organized by the Indonesian Institute of Sciences (LIPI). Currently, the author works as a researcher in the field of International Law at the Research Center for Law of the Research Organization for Social Sciences and Humanities of the National Research and Innovation Agency Indonesia (BRIN). The author can be contacted via email: srig002@brin.go.id or srigilangmsrp@gmail.com or a letter to the address of the BRIN Research Center for Law office, Sasana Widya Sarwono Building 4th Floor, JL . Gatot Soebroto Kav . 10 South Jakarta, DKI Jakarta.

Penny Naluria Utami was born on August 8, 1975, in Jakarta. Completed his S1 education at the Faculty of Communication Sciences, Prof. DR. Moestopo University (religion) in 1998 and Master of Law from the Islamic University Jakarta in 2014. Currently, a researcher at Research Center for Law, The National Research and Innovation Agency since 2022. Research on the Evaluation of the Role of Cross-Border Posts and Cross-Border Posts in the Context of Supervision and Security of Border Areas of the Republic of Indonesia (2020). Research/Assessment of Gross Human Rights Violations (2021). Scientific papers published in accredited journals include: The Role of Community Counselor in Handling Child Clients in Class I Correctional Center of Medan, De Jure Legal Research Journal (2022). Efforts to Fulfill the Right to the Environment against Forest Fires for the People of Riau, Journal of Human Rights (2021). Fulfillment of Health Services for Female Prisoners in the Langkat Narcotics Correctional Institution, Journal of Human Rights (2020). The Role of Immigration on the Social Phenomenon of Foreigners Who Work Not According to The Rules in Indonesia, Journal of Manpower (2020). Email: penn002@brin.go.id or penaluria@gmail.com