



## AUTHORS BIODATA

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**Dr. Hernadi Affandi, S.H., LL.M.**, was born in Karawang on July 9, 1966. He graduated from S1 and S3 from the Faculty of Law, Padjadjaran University, S2 from the Faculty of Laws, Universiteit Utrecht. He is currently a Senior Lecturer at the Department of Constitutional Law, Faculty of Law, Padjadjaran University.

**Sahel Muzzammil, S.H., M.H.**, was born in Jakarta on July 4, 1997. Obtained a Bachelor of Laws (S.H.) degree from the Faculty of Law, Diponegoro University in 2019 and a Master of Laws (M.H.) degree from the Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia in 2021. The scientific concentration chosen in both levels of higher education is constitutional law. He started his career as a paralegal at the Lokataru law office in 2019, then for the last 2 years has been active in the Civil Society Organization (National Secretariat of the Indonesian Forum for Budget Transparency (2020-2021) and since 2021 has been active as a researcher at Transparency International Indonesia.

**Dr. Fitra Arsil, S.H.**, was born in Jakarta on December 28, 1974. Higher education from bachelor to doctoral degree obtained from the Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia, and then served at the University of Indonesia as a lecturer in the field of Constitutional Law studies. Fitra Arsil has many activities in the fields of student affairs, youth, research, development of constitutional law and is an expert and consultant in various state institutions. Apart from being a lecturer, his current duties are as Head of the Field of Constitutional Law, Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia (FHUI) and a member of the Institute for the Study (Lemkaji) of the MPR RI.

**Aninda Novedia Esafrin, S.H.** was born in Banyuwangi, November 22, 1996. Completed his S1 education at the Faculty of Law, University of Jember, Department of Constitutional Law 2020. S2 Program at the Postgraduate Program at the University of Indonesia. Now he is actively completing His Master's Degree at the University of Indonesia.

**Qurrata Ayuni, S.H., MCDR.** born in Jakarta, January 11, 1986. Completed his S1 education at the faculty of Law, University of Indonesia. S2 program at James Cook University Graduate program, Queensland Australia with Master of Conflict and Dispute Resolution Major. Then as a Doctoral Candidate in Constitutional Law, University of Indonesia. Currently he is a permanent lecturer in the Constitutional Law section of the Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia. Active in research and service activities related to Constitutional Law. Publications he has published include: Ideas of a Special Court for Disputes over Regional Election Results - Journal of Law & Development, 2018; Emergency Regulation Model and Indonesia's Emergency Options in Facing the Covid-19 Pandemic- Journal of Law & development, 2020; Adaptation of Online Trials During the COVID-19 Pandemic at the Indonesian Constitutional Court-2nd International Conference on Universal Wellbeing; The Urgency of Revision of the Law Regarding Conservation of Biological Natural Resources and Its Ecosystems in Indonesia - IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental ..., 2021; The Urgency of Establishing Disaster Resilient Village Regulations in Karang Anyar Village, Lebong Regency-University Of Bengkulu Law Journal, 2021; Understanding Natural Resources Clause in Indonesia Constitution - IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental ..., 2021 n Handling of Covid-19 as a Non-Natural Disaster in Indonesia Q – 2021; Acceleration for disasters: Evaluation of the disaster management act in Indonesia - IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental ..., 2021; Pros and cons of the government regulation in lieu of law no. 2 Year 2017 concerning mass organizations - Advancing Rule of Law in a Global Context, 2020; Judicial Review of Criminal Code Articles on Adultery, Rape and Same-Sex Obscene in Indonesia Constitutional Court - 1st International Conference of Law and Justice-Good ..., 201; Civil Reserve Component as an Alternative for Strengthening Border Security in Indonesia- Indonesian J. Int'l L., 2017; Initiating Constitutional Complaint in Indonesia Widyariset, 2010, etc. In addition, his experiences include: Program Manager of the Center for Constitutional Law Studies, Faculty of Law UI to manage seminars and studies on constitutional law and democracy, focus group discussions, etc.; Experts of the DPD RI Family Resilience Bill as drafters of the 2017

DPD RI Proposed Family Resilience Bill; The Drafting Team of the 2021 RTBL IKN Presidential Regulation as the Drafter of the Rpk Legal Team of the IKN KIPP National Capital City 2021; The Expert Team for the Preparation of Sukabumi Regional Regulations as the Drafter of the Preparation of the Sukabumi Health Regional Regulations 2021; The Team Leader for the Preparation of Depok City Regional Regulations as the Drafter of the Team Leader for the Preparation of The 2019 Depok City Licensing Regional Regulations; The Team Leader for the Preparation of Bangka Belitung Regional Regulations as the Drafter of the Team Leader for the Preparation of the 2019 Bangka Belitung HIV /AIDS Regional Regulation; Researchers at the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Indonesia (PNS) who accompany constitutional court judges, conduct case analysis, etc. (2007-2014); Managing Editor of the FHUI Law and Development Journal as Managing Editor of JHP FHUI 2017-2020; Substitute Clerk for the 2009 Elections in the Constitutional Court as Substitute Clerk for the 2009 Legislative Elections; The petitioner in the Constitutional Court as the principal Applicant of Case No. 46/PUU-XIV/2016 on Judicial Review of Articles of the KUHP; Experts at the Constitutional Court Provide expert testimony in case No. 36/PUU[1]XVIII/2020. n etc. The awards he has received are NAMA Fund Award Scholarship (Doctoral); Australia Development Scholarship (Master); KEB Hana Bank Scholarship (Bachelor) and Runner up, Outstanding Student of FH UI 2007.

**Huta Disyon**, born in Jakarta on August 11, 1986. Completed his Diploma III education specializing in Government Accounting, Government Accounting College in 2004 and Bachelor of Accounting from the Indonesian College of Economics in 2010. The author has a career as a State Civil Apparatus at the Directorate General of State Assets of the Ministry of Finance since 2007. The author is currently studying a Masters in Law at Padjadjaran University with an Education Fund Management Institution scholarship in 2021.

**Dr. Elisatris Gultom, S.H., M.Hum.** Scopus id: 57217311204, born in Cimahi July 6, 1968. Teaching staff at the Faculty of Law, Padjadjaran University. His education includes: Bachelor of Law (Civil) Faculty of Law from Padjadjaran University Bandung (1991), Certificate, Faculty of Commerce and Economics, The University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia (1996), Master of Humanities, Concentration of Trade Law from Gadjah Mada University (2003) and Doctor of Law, from the Faculty of Law, Gadjah Mada University (2013). Some of the books that have been published, both as authors and editors, include: *Cyberlaw: Legal Aspects of Information Technology*, Refika Aditama, Bandung, 2005 (Author), *The Urgency of Protecting Victims of Crime: Between Norms and Reality*, Rajawali Press, Jakarta, 2007 (Author), *Polri: in the Implementation of Main Duties, Functions, and Roles in the Global Era*, Logoz Publishing, Bandung 2009 (Editor), *Samarinda Drug-Free Between Hope and Reality*, Samarinda Big City Resort Police, East Kalimantan Regional Police, 2009 (Editor), *Police Leadership in the Global Era*, Logoz Publishing 2011 (Editor), *Immunity Rights of Police Officers in Countering Terrorism Crimes*, Pencil 123, Jakarta, 2011 (Editor), *Polri Leadership*, SESPIMTI Polri, 2013 (Editor), *The Work of the Metro Jaya Police Car Investigation in Countering Thugism*, General Criminal Directorate of the Greater Jakarta Metro Regional Police, Jakarta, 2013 (Editor). Awards that have been received include: Charter of Honor of the President of the Republic of Indonesia, Satyalancana Karya Satya 10 Years (2007): Charter of appreciation of the Rector of Padjadjaran University, Satya Karya Bhakti Class II (2013): Award from the Economic Crime Investigation Department of the Ministry of Public Security, the Peoples Republic of China, related to the countermeasures of transnational crimes by Foreign Nationals from China (2015): Award from the Criminal Investigation Bureau National Police Agency Ministry of the Interior R.O.C, (Taiwan) regarding the joint disclosure operations of online fraud syndicates (telecommunications) (2015). Can be contacted via email: elisatris68@gmail.com.

**Dr. Suherman, SH, LL.M**, was born in Jakarta on June 02, 1970. He earned a Bachelor of Laws degree at Trisakti University Jakarta in 1994, earned a Master of Laws degree at Bond University, Australia, in 1987 and earned a doctorate in law at Brawijaya University Malang in 2012. Currently working as a Permanent Lecturer at FH UPN Veteran Jakarta.

**Dr. Wicipto Setiadi, SH., MH.**, place / date of birth: Purbalingga, September 11, 1957, S1 FH UGM, S2 Postgraduate Program UNPAD, S3 FH UI. Current position: Permanent lecturer of FH UPN Veteran Jakarta.

**Iwan Erar Joesoef**, born in Pariaman on March 4, 1962. Formal education: Faculty of Exact and Natural Sciences, University of Indonesia (1981-1983), Bachelor of Law (S1) Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia (1983-1989) with the title of scientific paper "Limits of Responsibility of Foreign Commercial Ship Agents for Cargo Claims According to Indonesian Law", Notarial and Land Specialist (S2) Faculty of Law, University of

Indonesia (1989-1996), Master of Notarial Affairs (S2) Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia (2005-2006) with the thesis title “Government Guarantee (State) Investors’ Debt Obligations In Infrastructure Projects (*Toll Road Project Case Study*)”, Doctor of Law (S3) Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia (2007-2011) with the dissertation title “Public-Private Cooperation Model: A Study of the Application of Build Operate Transfer Contracts in Toll Road Concession Agreements in Indonesia”. Work Experience: PT. Asuransi Tokio Marine Indonesia (Oct 89 – Jan 97), PT. Jardine Insurance Brokers Indonesia (Feb 97 – May 97), PT. Citra Marga Nusaphala Persada Tbk., (Jun 97- Dec 2009), Legal Consultant at Indonesia Advisory Law Firm in Jakarta (2009 – 2012), Legal Expert at the National Council of Special Economic Zones, Coordinating Ministry for Economic Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia (2011 – 2012), Lecturer of Law, Postgraduate and Lecturer of Master of Notarial Affairs at several Universities in Jakarta (2012 - 2017), Notary & PPAT in Bogor City (2014 - 2016), and in 2018 was appointed as a Permanent Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Universitas Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jakarta. Since 2018, he has worked as a Permanent Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Universitas Pembangunan Veteran Jakarta with the field of Business Civil Law studies.

**Dr. M Nur Rasyid S.H M.H.**, was born in Mens Sagoe Langin on June 08, 1960. Served as Associate Professor of law, and Associate Principal Supervisor IV/d at the law faculty of shia kuala university. In addition to taking and graduating from Bachelor, Master, and Doctoral education in the field of Law, he attended various trainings in the fields of Business Law, Human Rights, and Leadership at home and abroad, including, Training in Trade Law and Economic Law at Gadjah Mada University, 1996 and 1997; Advanced International Programme on Human Rights, Raoul Wallenberg Institute, Lund University, Sweden, 2000; Level II Leadership Education and Training in LAN RI, 2002; Human Rights and Peace Building, International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, France, 2004; and Climate Change and Developing Countries: Legal and Market-Based Instruments, International Development Laws Organization, Sydney, Australia, 2008. He is Acting Assistant to the Deputy Minister of State for Human Rights Affairs (HAM) RI, 2000-2001: Head of the Research and Development Center, Human Rights Research and Development Agency, Ministry of Law and Human Rights of the Republic of Indonesia, 2001-2008: and Expert Staff of the Governor of Aceh 2008-2010 and 2012-2013. He was a Member of the Indonesian Delegation at the High-Level Meeting on UN Draft Convention on the Transnational Organized Crimes in Denpasar, Bali, 2000; Member of the Indonesian Delegation at the 35-th Session of the Committee to the UN OHCHR in Geneva, Switzerland, 2004; Member of the Indonesian Delegation at the Round-Table on ASEAN Human Rights Mechanism (Vientiane Plan of Action) in Denpasar, 2005.

**Dr. Manfarisyah S.H M.H.**, was born in North Aceh on May 12, 1959. pursued a bachelor’s degree in master’s and doctorate education in the field of law. he graduated S1 from Syiah Kuala University and graduated in 1988 then continued his master’s degree at Padjajaran University and graduated in 2003, and took a doctoral degree at the university of North Sumatra. He is a senior lecturer and actively teaches at Malikussaleh University.

**Sri Maulina S.H M.Kn.**, was born in Banda Aceh on September 4, 1994. earned a law degree at Syiah Kuala University in 2016. Continued his Master’s degree in notarial affairs at the same university and graduated in 2021 with the judiciary laude.

**Satria Rangga Putra**, born in Surabaya on August 26, 1996 completed his S1 Studies and obtained his Bachelor of Laws (S.H.) degree from the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law, Surabaya State University in 2020. Currently, he is studying S2 at the Master of Law Postgraduate Program at the University of Jember. His student organization experience goes hand in hand with both intra and extra-campus. He has been a Member of the Advocacy Division of the UNESA Law Study Program (HMP) Student Association (2015-2016), Chairman of the Commission for Supervision of the Student Representative Council (DPM) FISH UNESA (2017-2018), Member of the Commission for Scientific Affairs of the Student Consultative Assembly (MPM) UNESA (2018-2019), Vice Chairman II of the External Department of the UNEJ Master of Law Study Program Student Association (2021-2022), and part of the Indonesian National Student Movement (GMNI).

**Sujatmiko, S.H., M.Si**, was born in Jakarta on October 20, 1977, earned a Bachelor’s degree in Jukum at the University of Lampung in 2000. Continued his Postgraduate education in the National Resilience Study Program majoring in Human Rights Enforcement from the University of Indonesia and currently working at the Law and Human Rights Research and Development Agency, Ministry of Law and Human Rights of the Republic of Indonesia as an Associate Expert Policy Analyst.

**Taufik H. Simatupang, SH., MH.** Born in Sibolga North Sumatra March 21, 1973. position of Associate Expert Researcher, Rank / Class of Young Main Coaches (IV / c). Field of interest in Intellectual Property Rights Law; Copyright and Family Law; Child Guardianship Law. Completed his Bachelor of Law Education at the Islamic University of North Sumatra (1996), Master of Law, University of Indonesia (2003), currently studying for a Doctor of Law at Padjadjaran University. Worked at the Research and Development Center of the General Secretariat of the Ministry of Justice (1997-2015), Center for Policy Assessment and Development Balitbang Ministry of Law and Human Rights (2015-2021), Research Organization of Social Sciences and Humanities National Research and Innovation Agency (January 2022-present). He wrote in the journal *De Jure Law Research*, *Scientific Journal of Legal Policy*, *Journal of Human Rights Balitbang Law and Human Rights*, *Scientific Journal of Lex Jurnalica* and *Scientific Forum of INDONUSA Esa Unggul University*. Wrote a book entitled *Assessment of Creation Registration Letters as Objects of Fiduciary Guarantees in Banking Credit Applications Approach to Welfare State Theory* (Publisher BALITBANGKUMHAM Press, 2020), *Legal Research and Writing Methods in Designing Proposals and Theses and Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights Law* (Publisher of the Center for Legal Studies, Faculty of Law, Attahiriyah Islamic University, Jakarta, in 2018), *Aspects of Advertising Law in the Perspective of Consumer Protection* (Publisher Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung, in 2004), Extraordinary Lecturer of Communication Science Study Program, Indonesian Institute of Business and Informatics (2006-2009), Faculty of Law, Attahiriyah Islamic University (2005-2020) and Faculty of Law, Marshal Dirgantara Suryadarma University (2004-2019). He has been involved in research activities at the National Narcotics Agency (2005 and 2019), and the Witness and Victim Protection Agency (2010). Head of Research Team on Citizenship in Kinabalu and Sabah Malaysia (2012). Member of the Research Team on Immigration in Sidney Australia (2013)

**Adis Nur Hayati**, was born in Jakarta on August 14, 1996. Completed his Bachelor of Laws education with a specialization in Business Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia in 2018. Then he completed his Master of Laws education with the same specialization and university in 2022. The person concerned started his career as the first expert researcher functional officer at the Legal and Human Rights Research and Development Agency, Ministry of Law and Human Rights of the Republic of Indonesia since 2019-2021, and is currently working as the First Expert Researcher at the National Research and Innovation Agency of the Republic of Indonesia.

**Penny Naluria Utami, S.Sos., M.H.** was born in Jakarta on August 8, 1975. Served as a Young Researcher at the Center for Legal Research at the National Research and Innovation Agency in 2020. Previously, the author was based in the Balitbang Law and Human Rights in 2003. Elementary, middle and high school education was completed in Tangerang, then continued to higher education by taking the Public Relations Program at Prof. DR. Moestopo University (religion) (1998) and Master of Law, Islamic University of Jakarta (2014). The author has attended trainings at home and abroad, including Rights Training Programme for Indonesian Agencies, New Zealand (2007); Human Rights Training for Indonesian Agencies Human Rights Training Lombok, Indonesia (2008); Human Rights Training for Indonesian Agencies Bogor, Indonesia (2009); Training of Trainer Tunas Integritas Jakarta, Indonesia (2018); Education and Training of Academic Writing (UTS Insearch) Jakarta, Indonesia (2018); Basic Human Rights education and training through e-learning systems, Ministry of Law and Human Rights in Jakarta, Indonesia (2018). The research activities carried out focused on the study of law and Human Rights and then developed on the duties and functions of the echelon I units located in the Ministry of Law and Human Rights. As a result of such research activities, the author has published many scientific articles in accredited journals. Some of the published research results include: *Justice for Prisoners in Prisons* (2017); *Restoration of Economic and Social Rights of Victims of Gross Violations of Human Rights in the Talangsari Incident of 1989* (2017); *Prevention of Violence against Children in the Perspective of the Right to a Sense of Security in West Nusa Tenggara* (2018); *Legal Impact of Ratification of the Agreement Between the Republic of Indonesia and the Islamic Republic of Iran on Extradition* (2018). *Critical Reflection on the Phenomenon of Foreigners Working Nonprosedurally in Indonesia* (2019); *Manuscripts for the Study of the Draft Ministerial Decree on the Determination of Class I Prisons batu Nusakambangan, Class IIA Prison Pasir Putih Nusakambangan, Special Prison Class Iia Gunung Sindur, and Special Prison Class IIA Karanganyar Nusakambangan as a Special Prison for High Risk Prisoners* (2019). *Optimization of the Implementation of Immigration Service and Supervision Functions at Cross-Border Posts* (2020). *The Path to Justice for Victims of Heavy Human Rights Violations* (2021).

## **GUIDELINES FOR WRITING DE JURE LEGAL RESEARCH JOURNAL**

The De Jure Legal Research Journal is a scientific magazine that publishes scientific papers on research results in the field of law. The De Jure Legal Research Editor accepts scientific papers from research in the field of law that have never been published or are being submitted for publication in other publication media. The submitted paper will be discussed by the Editorial Board together with experts pursuant to the scientific field to determine its eligibility for publication. The paper shall be written in Indonesian language, submitted in the form of a soft copy from Microsoft Word application program using Times New Roman font in a maximum number of 20 sheets (two columns), with A4 paper size (Paper template can be downloaded in the menu bar on the right). The paper shall be submitted online via <http://ejournal.balitbangham.go.id/index.php/dejure/>. **We do not accept and process papers/writing sent via editor's email.**

### **Writing Systematics:**

#### **Title**

The title shall be written in 2 languages; the Indonesian version shall use Times New Roman font in capitals (uppercase), font size: 13; the English title shall use lowercase letters (*Capitalize Each Word*) in Times New Roman font, italic, font size: 13. The title shall be written in a maximum of 14 words.

#### **Researcher's Identity**

Shall be typed under the title and include the researcher's name without title, place of work, work unit address, as well as telephone and/facsimile number, and the researcher's email address, shall be typed using bold font style.

#### **ABSTRACT**

The Abstract shall be written in two languages: Indonesian language and English, accompanied by keywords of at least 3 (three) words and a maximum of 5 (five) words. The Abstract shall contain background, objectives, uses, methods, discussion and analysis, conclusions, and suggestions without pictures, tables, or references. The Abstract shall be typed in one space; 150-200 words (one (1) paragraph), typed in Times New Roman font; font size: 11; typed in Indonesian language (regular font style) and English (italic font style).

#### **Keywords**

Describing the problem domain that is researched and the main terms that underlie the implementation of the indexed research. Shall be typed in Times New Roman font, size: 11, in Indonesian language (regular font style) and English (italic font style).

#### **INTRODUCTION**

The introduction shall include the background of the problem, the statements of the problem (question sentences in the form of a narrative) as well as the objectives and benefits of the research, and a summary of theoretical studies relating to the problem which is researched. Citations (references) shall be inserted using Mendeley tools, Turabian 8th edition (full-note style). The maximum length of the introduction is 4 pages using a *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (Times New Roman font, font size: 11, spacing: 1).

#### **RESEARCH METHOD**

The method shall contain the type or characteristics of the research, data sources, techniques and procedures for data collection and data analysis. Citations (references) shall be inserted using Mendeley tools, Turabian 8th edition (full-note style). The maximum length of the research method is 1 page. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing: 1).

## **DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

The discussion and analysis in the article shall aim to answer the statements of the problem and research questions, show how the findings were obtained, explain the meaning of the research results, how the research results can solve the problems and the possibility of its development. The discussion and analysis must answer the research problems and objectives. Sub-sections can be made pursuant to the subject matter. Citations (references) shall be inserted using Mendeley tools, Turabian 8th edition (full-note style). The maximum length of the discussion and analysis is 10 pages. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing: 1).

## **CONCLUSION**

Containing matters that state the relationship between the variables which were researched. Made in paragraph form, not in bullet points. The conclusion must answer the research's problems and objectives. The conclusion is not a summary and is not a rewrite of the discussion. The first paragraph shall be written left aligned, parallel to the chapter title. The maximum length of the conclusion is 1 page. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing: 1).

## **SUGGESTION**

Containing suggestions that need to be conveyed in relation to the proposed paper theme. Made in paragraph form, not in bullet points. The maximum length of the suggestion is 1 page. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing: 1).

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Shall be inputted by using *insert bibliography* on Mendeley tools. The main references are journal articles and books (published in the last 5 years), excluding laws and regulations and other sources. Additional references are laws and regulations and other sources. The maximum length of bibliography is 2 pages. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing 1).