



AUTHOR'S BIODATA

Ahwan was born in Bima, West Nusa Tenggara on July 13, 1994. Bachelor of Law was obtained from the Faculty of Law, University of Mataram, West Nusa Tenggara in 2017. In 2019, he obtained a scholarship from the Indonesian Endowment Fund for Education (LPDP) of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Indonesia and is currently pursuing the final semester of the Master of Legal Sciences Program at the University of Indonesia with a concentration in Law and Criminal Justice System. Several times participated in journal article writing training held by the University of Indonesia and several campuses in Indonesia.

Topo Santoso was born on July 5, 1970 in Wuryantoro, Wonogiri, Central Java. Obtained a Bachelor's degree in Law from the University of Indonesia in 1992, a Master of Law was obtained from the Postgraduate Faculty of Law of the University of Indonesia in 2000, and in 2009 completed a *Doctor of Philosophy* (Ph.D.) at the University of Malaya. Since 1994 he has been a permanent lecturer in the Field of Criminal Law Studies, Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia. In 2014 he was appointed as Professor / Professor of Criminal Law, Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia. Enabling courses: Principles of Criminal Law, Certain Criminal Acts in the Criminal Code, Trial, Participation, and Combined Criminal Acts, Criminal Justice System, History and Comparison of Criminal Law, Election Law, and others. Topo Santoso served as the Dean of the Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia (2013 – 2017), Chairman of the Indonesian Association of Comparative Law (ADPHI) in 2015-2018, Founder and Member of the Board of the Association for Elections and Democracy, PERLUDEM, (2017 – present), Member of the International Academy of Comparative Law, based in Paris, France, (2016 – present), and Chairman of 1st Society of Indonesian Criminal Law and Criminology, MAHUPIKI, (2018 – Present). To date, there are a total of 26 books and various international journal articles within the scope of criminal law, law enforcement, and election law, including *Corruption Crimes* (2000), *Governance Audit of Public Prosecution Service* (2001), *Electoral Law Enforcement System* (2006), *The Role of Judicial Institutions in Disputes over Regional Head Elections* (2007), *Studies of Constitutional Court Decisions on Truth and Reconciliation Commission Law* (2008), *Election Crimes*, Author of the book chapter: *For Justice* (2016), *Corporate Criminal Responsibility* (2017), *New Mechanism in Solving Criminal Acts in Indonesia*, and *Elections in Indonesia: Institutional, Implementation, Supervision* (2019). Topo has also written hundreds of publications in the national mass media and is active as a resource person in various seminars, workshops, and other scientific activities both at home and abroad.

Joshua Evandeo Irawan, S.H., M.H. Born in Surabaya, February 10, 1997. Obtained a Bachelor of Law degree from the Faculty of Law, Pelita Harapan University Surabaya campus (in 2018), and a Master of Law from the Master of Law Program of Pelita Harapan University Surabaya campus (2020). Joshua Evandeo Irawan, S.H., M.H., has worked as a Student Consultant of Pelita Harapan University Surabaya campus (2018 - 2020) and now works as a Permanent Lecturer from the Legal Study Program of Pelita Harapan University Surabaya Campus since November 2020. Joshua attended several courses related to Criminal Law, Criminal Justice System, Juvenile Criminal Justice System, Cybercrime, Health Law, and Law and Human Rights. Joshua has conducted several studies that have been published in accredited national journals, including *Legal Protection of Children Working in Culinary Businesses According to the Juncto Labor Law* (Indonesian State Law Review, Vol 4 no. 1 of 2021), *Settlement of Traffic Accident Cases with Minors* (Jurnal Yustisia Merdeka, Vol 6 no 1 of 2020). In addition to being a Permanent Lecturer, Joshua also serves as the Coach of the UPH Law Study Program Student Association Surabaya Campus. Email contact: joshua.irawan@uph.edu

Andrian Nathaniel, commonly called Andrian, was born in Surabaya on December 3, 2001. Currently, he is pursuing the last year of his Bachelor of Law education at Pelita Harapan University Surabaya Campus. Currently serving as secretary at the UPH Law Study Program Student Association Surabaya Campus and also Chief Mentor at UPH Surabaya Campus. Have an interest in the world of criminal and international law. So far, one study has been published in an accredited national journal, namely *Legal Protection of Children Working in Culinary Businesses According to the Juncto Labor Law* (Indonesian State Law Review, Vol 4 no. 1 of 2021)

Steven Jonathan was born in Stone City on February 4, 2002. Currently studying law at the Faculty of Law, Pelita Harapan University Surabaya. Currently active in the organization of the UPH Surabaya Student Consultative Assembly and the Law Study Program Student Association.

Try Widiyono, as an active lecturer at the University of Indonesia and the Islamic University of Jakarta. Obtaining a Doctorate in Law at the Faculty of Law, Brawijaya University (2015), a Master of Law in Business Law at the Faculty of Law, Krisnadwipayana University (2002) and a Notariat Specialist at the Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia (1993), and a Bachelor of Law at the Faculty of Law, Islamic University of Jakarta (1986), The authors of the respective book responsibilities by the Board of Directors of Limited Incorporate Companies published by Ghalia Indonesia, 2005, Board of Directors of Limited Liability Companies, The existence, Duties and Responsibilities of the Board of Directors are issued by Ghalia Indonesia 2008, Legal Aspects of Banking Transaction Operations issued by Ghalia Indonesia 2006, as well as Credit Collateral in Financial Engineering issued by Ghalia Indonesia 2009, Principles of Capital Market Law (Teaching Materials) in 2018, Rainbow in the Sky Reform (legal review) 2019, and involved in compiling 4 (four) Books of Islamic Banking at the Institute of Banking Indonesia and actively participating in conferences International science and writing international journals and in international proceedings and as a resource person in various seminars. Currently also a member of the Association of Leaders of Indonesian Legal Universities (APPTHI) and a member of the Association of Muslim Community in ASEAN (AMCA).

Farhana, as a permanent educator at the Faculty of Law, Islamic University of Jakarta since 1989 until now. Obtained a Doctorate of Law at FH Brawijaya (2015), previously obtained a Master of Law (2007) and Master of Islamic Education (2003) at the Islamic University of Jakarta, while a Bachelor of Law majoring in Criminal Law (1986) at FH Islamic University of Jakarta and Bachelor of Education (1985) at the Institute of Teacher Training and Education (IKIP) Jakarta. Actively teaching at the Faculty of Law, the Islamic University of Jakarta as a permanent lecturer who teaches criminal law courses, Pancasila Education, Legal Philosophy, and Legal Research Methodology. Have taught at the Indonesian Television Academy (ATVI-ATKI) Indosiar and taught in Special Education Professional Advocates (PKPA) and as speakers both in the form of training and seminars. He was on the Notary Regional Supervisory Board team of East Jakarta Municipality from 2007 - 2011, the Selection Team of the East Jakarta City Council in 2018. Research and articles are published in journals and books and are active in community service activities. Often participating in the activities of several organizations including the Consortium of PTS Community Service Institutions throughout Indonesia and became an administrator in 2003-2008, a member of the Society of Criminal Law and Criminology (MAHUPIKI), and the manager of MAHUPIKI DKI Jakarta in 2013-2018, the Association of Leaders of Indonesian Legal Universities (APPTHI) as penguins (2018-2022).

Wahyu Saefudin was born in Banyumas in May 1992. The author is a Community Supervisor at Bapas Class II Pontianak. Currently carrying out study assignments at Sultan Zainal Abidin University, Malaysia with a master of education in correctional facility concentration. The author has published books, popular articles, and scientific journals in various publishers. In addition, the author is also the Executive Director of the Ministry of Law and Human Rights.

Rony Aryono Putro was born in Sleman on August 18, 1987. Currently working as a Community Supervisor at UPT Correctional Hall Class II Pontianak, West Kalimantan. Completed his Bachelor of Law at Gadjah Mada University in 2014. The writer is the Director of Social Media Development of the Young Ministry of Law and Human Rights Community and is active as a coach at the National Karate-Do Institute.

Sriwiyanti was born in Central Lombok, in December 1993. Currently studying master's degree at Sultan Zainal Abidin University Kuala Terengganu, Malaysia by taking a concentration of Master's of Educational Psychology following his educational background and interests. Several scientific journals and popular articles are published in various local, national, and international publishers.

Kodrat Alam was born in Indramayu on March 8, 1985. Permanent Lecturer of Legal Studies Program, Faculty of Law, Wiralodra University, and Member of the Indonesian Advocates Association (PERADI). Completed his Bachelor of Law studies at the Faculty of Law, Wiralodra University in 2007 and Master of Law, Gunung Jati Cirebon University in 2013. Conducting concentration courses in Health Law and Forensic Medicine

Law. Some of the published scientific papers include: Legal Aspects of *Informed Consent*, Law Enforcement of Indramayu Regency Alcoholic Beverage Regulation in Public Health Development Efforts, Assessing Doctor Involvement in the Implementation of Chemical Castration Measures for Perpetrators of Sexual Violence Against Children, and Optimization of Police Strategies to Support the Implementation of Health Protocols during the Covid-19 Pandemic in order to Realize a Conducive Kamtibmas Situation. Establishment of a Functional Position of Researchers in 2021.

Rosyidi Hamzah, born in Mentulik, Kampar, Riau, April 5, 1986. Obtained a Bachelor's degree in Law from the Faculty of Law, the Islamic University of Riau in 2008, a Master of Law was obtained from the Postgraduate Of Pancasila University in 2011, and in 2015 completed his Doctor of Law education at the Doctoral Program of Law, Islamic University of Bandung. Since 2012, he is a permanent lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Islamic University of Riau. Conducting courses: Business Law, Civil Law, Banking Law, Civil Event Law. The author served as Vice Dean II for Finance from 2016-2020, and from 2020 until now appointed as Vice Dean I for Academic Affairs of the Faculty of Law, Islamic University of Riau.

Fadhel Arjuna Adinda, born in Bagansiapiapi, Rokan Hilir, Riau, August 7, 1997. Obtained a Bachelor of Law degree from the Faculty of Law, the Islamic University of Riau in 2020, and currently (2021-Present) is continuing his education in the Master of Law Program, Postgraduate of Islamic University of Indonesia, with a concentration in Business Law. Several scientific articles have also been published in local and international publishers.

Jody Imam Rafsanjani was born in Majalengka on June 23, 1996. He has had a career at the Center for Legal Research and Development, Legal and Human Rights Research and Development Agency, the Ministry of Law and Human Rights of the Republic of Indonesia. Currently active career in The Center for Legal Research, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Organization, National Research and Innovation Agency with the position of First Expert Researcher, Rank / Young Stylist Group (III/a). Completed his bachelor's degree at the Faculty of Law, Diponegoro University in 2018, and now continues his master's degree at Jayabaya University (2020 – present). Have participated in National Scientific Writing Training and Training.

Muhaimin was born in Jakarta on April 9, 1983. Bachelor of Law from the Faculty of Law, Islamic University of Jakarta class of 2001. Young Researcher at the Center for Legal Research and Development, Legal and Human Rights Research and Development Agency, Ministry of Law and Human Rights of the Republic of Indonesia. As a Researcher was once a Member and Secretary of the Legal Research Team. Participate in the editorial board members of nationally accredited journals. Joined the Members of the Indonesian Legal Research Association (IPHI), and joined the Indonesian Research Association (HIMPENINDO) from January 2017 until now. As a researcher has produced 2 books published by Mahara Publishing as a member of IKAPI with the title, "Notary Accountability for Authentic Deeds Indicated by Criminal Acts" and "System of Money Laundering of Narcotics Crimes in the Criminal Justice System" as well as scientific papers in national accreditation journals as many as 8 written and not accredited as many as 3 papers. In addition, receiving the satyalancana honor mark of Satya X Year's Work from the government in this case the President of the Republic of Indonesia. Then the latest is to complete a Master of Law Education at the Islamic University of Jakarta in February 2022

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the Scientific Journal, namely, The Journal of Legal Research De Jure, “**The Relationship of Social and Cultural Aspects with the Legal Politics of Direct Regional Head Elections in Indonesia**”, Vol.20, No.2, June 2020 (Credited SINTA 2), Journal of Law Master of Law Udayana, **Coalition of Political Parties in the Cabinet: Between Strengthening the Presidential Institution or Balas Budi Politics**, Vol. 9, No.1 May 2020 (Accredited SINTA 2), Jurnal Internasional, [Legal Protection of the Constitutional Rights of the Indigenous Faith Believers in Indonesia](#), Pertanika Journal of Social Science and Humanities, Vol.28, No. 2, 2020, Universiti Putra Malaysia. (Indexed Scopus Q3); National Journal, [Implementation of the Use of Artificial Intelligence in the Formation of Regional Regulations](#), Scientific Journal of Legal Policy, Vol.14, No. 3, 2020. (Accredited SINTA 2). The author’s experience as Deputy Secretary of the Regional Board of the Association of Lecturers of Constitutional Law and State Administrative Law (APHTN-HAN Sumut).

Dr. Miza Nasution, SH. M.Hum was born in Medan on November 26, 1972. The author is a Doctoral Alumnus of Legal Sciences, University of North Sumatra. Daily work as a Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, University of North Sumatra. In addition, he also became a guest lecturer at Medan area university, Muhammadiyah University of North Sumatra. The author also actively wrote the Book “Dissecting the Presidential System in the Book of Ideas for amendments to the 1945 Constitution published by the National Law Commission in 2008, the book “Accountability of Governors in the Unitary State of Indonesia” Publisher of PT. Softmedia, October 2011. The book, “Religious Guarantee in the Constitution” was published by PT. Softmedia. The author is also active as an Expert Witness in some cases of Election-Related Law. The author is also active as a resource person both in the Center and in the Region. Organizational Experience, The Author serves as Chairman of the Association of Lecturers of Constitutional Law and State Administrative Law (APHTN HAN Sumut) for the period 2016-2021.

Herdi Munte, SH. MH. Born in West Ledong, on August 10, 1976, Completed a Bachelor of Law at Amir Hamzah University Medan, Master of Law Program at the University of North Sumatra, and is currently a Candidate for Doctor of Legal Sciences from the University of North Sumatra. The author actively wrote several books such as “Election Administration Completion Model” published by Puspantara Publishing. Book “Introduction to Violations and Disputes of Election Law”, Book “Compilation of Law Enforcement Regulations in Elections”. The author also actively writes in media such as The Alert Daily Newspaper, and The Analysis Daily. Author as a Permanent Lecturer of the Faculty of Law, University of Darma Agung.

Dra. Evi Djuniarti, M.H. commonly called Evi was born in Jakarta City on June 9, 1958, Receiving Education: Faculty of Ushuludin IAIN Syarif Hidayatullah in 1985 followed by a Master of Law obtained from the College of Legal Sciences “IBLAM” in 2002. Daily working as a Researcher at the Center for Legal Research and Development of the Legal Development and Human Rights Research Agency of the Ministry of Law and Human Rights by assuming the position of Main Researcher IV / d, in performing duties as a researcher, has spawned several Papers in the form of books that have been published, including: “The Role of Law in The Resolution of Civil Disputes through Mediation Institutions”, Mahara Publishing 2016; ”Application of Mudharabah Muqayyadah Financing Law in the Islamic Banking System on Capital Goods”, Mahara Publishing 2017; ”Legal Protection of Indigenous Peoples’ Rights to Land Areas designated as Protected Areas”, Mahara Publishing 2017; Interfaith Marriage, Mahara Publishing 2019, “Marriage and Distribution of Inheritance in Gelahang Community in Bali” and “Termination of Investigation against Suspects Contrary to Law and Human Rights” Balitbangkumham Press 2020. In addition to scientific papers in the form of books, also an active author of various nationally accredited scientific journals. The author is domiciled in Duta Indah Complex Jl. Kenanga 12 block K 8 No. 11–12, Jati Makmur Pondok Gede 17413. Contact via Email: evi_djuniarti@yahoo.com

GUIDELINES FOR WRITING DE JURE LEGAL RESEARCH JOURNAL

The De Jure Legal Research Journal is a scientific magazine that publishes scientific papers on research results in the field of law. The De Jure Legal Research Editor accepts scientific papers from research in the field of law that have never been published or are being submitted for publication in other publication media. The submitted paper will be discussed by the Editorial Board together with experts pursuant to the scientific field to determine its eligibility for publication. The paper shall be written in Indonesian language, submitted in the form of a soft copy from Microsoft Word application program using Times New Roman font in a maximum number of 20 sheets (two columns), with A4 paper size (Paper template can be downloaded in the menu bar on the right). The paper shall be submitted online via <http://ejournal.balitbangham.go.id/index.php/dejure/>. **We do not accept and process papers/writing sent via editor's email.**

Writing Systematics:

Title

The title shall be written in 2 languages; the Indonesian version shall use Times New Roman font in capitals (uppercase), font size: 13; the English title shall use lowercase letters (*Capitalize Each Word*) in Times New Roman font, italic, font size: 13. The title shall be written in a maximum of 14 words.

Researcher's Identity

Shall be typed under the title and include the researcher's name without title, place of work, work unit address, as well as telephone and/facsimile number, and the researcher's email address, shall be typed using bold font style.

ABSTRACT

The Abstract shall be written in two languages: Indonesian language and English, accompanied by keywords of at least 3 (three) words and a maximum of 5 (five) words. The Abstract shall contain background, objectives, uses, methods, discussion and analysis, conclusions, and suggestions without pictures, tables, or references. The Abstract shall be typed in one space; 150-200 words (one (1) paragraph), typed in Times New Roman font; font size: 11; typed in Indonesian language (regular font style) and English (italic font style).

Keywords

Describing the problem domain that is researched and the main terms that underlie the implementation of the indexed research. Shall be typed in Times New Roman font, size: 11, in Indonesian language (regular font style) and English (italic font style).

INTRODUCTION

The introduction shall include the background of the problem, the statements of the problem (question sentences in the form of a narrative) as well as the objectives and benefits of the research, and a summary of theoretical studies relating to the problem which is researched. Citations (references) shall be inserted using Mendeley tools, Turabian 8th edition (full-note style). The maximum length of the introduction is 4 pages using a *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (Times New Roman font, font size: 11, spacing: 1).

RESEARCH METHOD

The method shall contain the type or characteristics of the research, data sources, techniques and procedures for data collection and data analysis. Citations (references) shall be inserted using Mendeley tools, Turabian 8th edition (full-note style). The maximum length of the research method is 1 page. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing: 1).

DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The discussion and analysis in the article shall aim to answer the statements of the problem and research questions, show how the findings were obtained, explain the meaning of the research results, how the research results can solve the problems and the possibility of its development. The discussion and analysis must answer the research problems and objectives. Sub-sections can be made pursuant to the subject matter. Citations (references) shall be inserted using Mendeley tools, Turabian 8th edition (full-note style). The maximum length of the discussion and analysis is 10 pages. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing: 1).

CONCLUSION

Containing matters that state the relationship between the variables which were researched. Made in paragraph form, not in bullet points. The conclusion must answer the research's problems and objectives. The conclusion is not a summary and is not a rewrite of the discussion. The first paragraph shall be written left aligned, parallel to the chapter title. The maximum length of the conclusion is 1 page. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing: 1).

SUGGESTION

Containing suggestions that need to be conveyed in relation to the proposed paper theme. Made in paragraph form, not in bullet points. The maximum length of the suggestion is 1 page. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing: 1).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Shall be inputted by using *insert bibliography* on Mendeley tools. The main references are journal articles and books (published in the last 5 years), excluding laws and regulations and other sources. Additional references are laws and regulations and other sources. The maximum length of bibliography is 2 pages. The paragraphs shall use *special first line 1 cm* paragraph format (font: Times New Roman; font size: 11; spacing 1).